

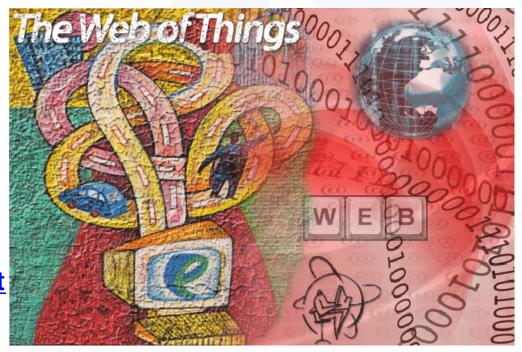
Simple WoT Architecture for small connected device

Jonghong Jeon ETRI, PEC

Email: hollobit@etri.re.kr

Blog: http://mobile2.tistory.com

http://twitter.com/hollobit

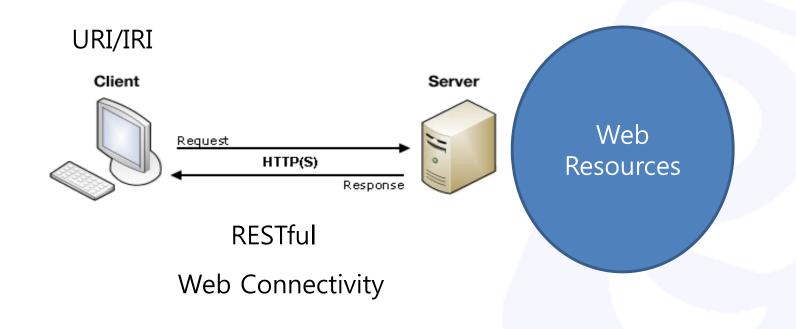


Traditional Web Architecture



Presentation purpose

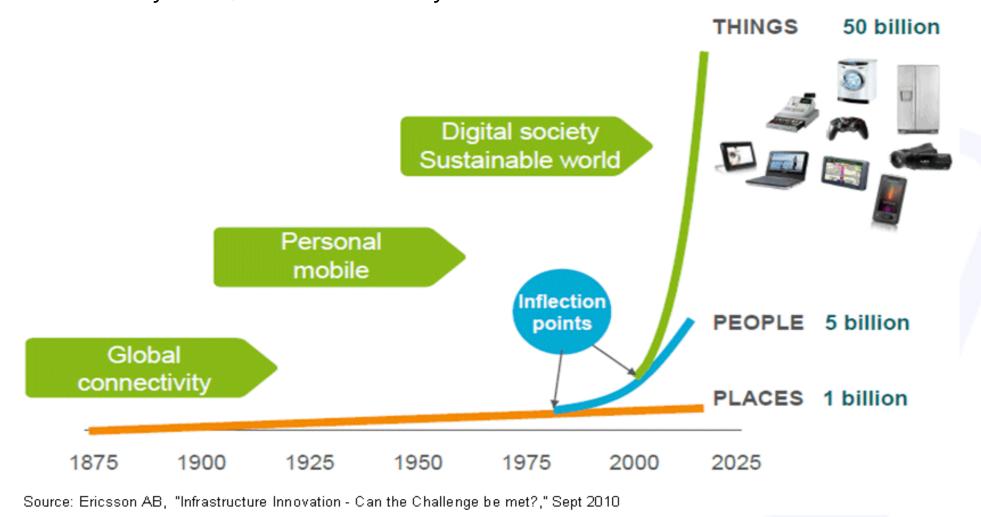
(for human interaction)



Changes - Connected Things



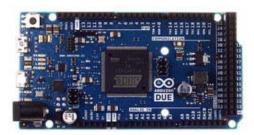
More things are connecting to the Internet than people — Cisco's Internet Business Solutions Group (IBSG) predicts some 25 billion devices will be connected by 2015, and 50 billion by 2020

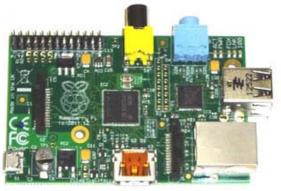


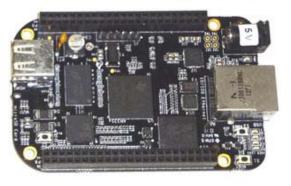
Changes – Emerging Open Source Hardware







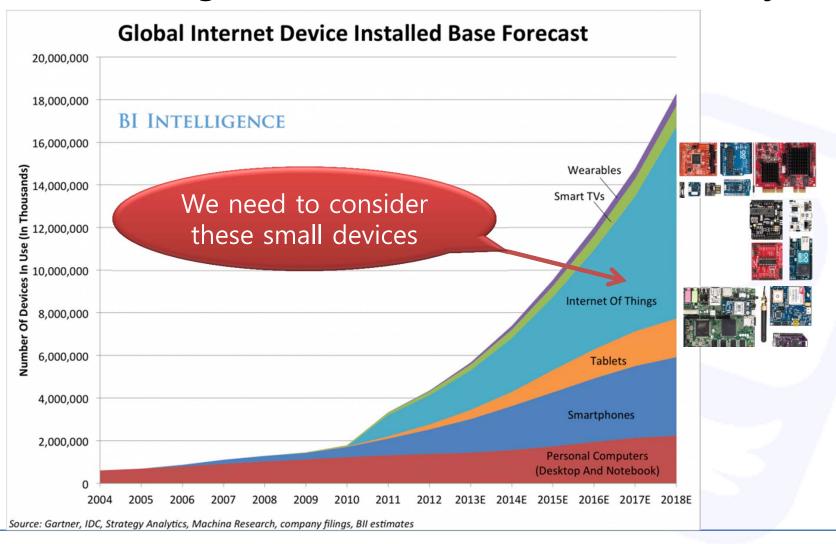




But, Web Technology for Small Connected Things?



Half of connected devices will be small IoT devices (how we can bring those devices into the web ecosystem)



Characteristics of Small Connected Thing

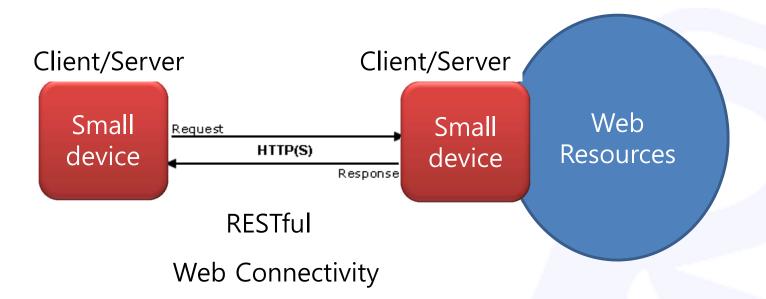
- ☐ Connectivity
 - Locally, Globally
 - Wired, Wireless
- ☐ Controllability
 - One way, Two way
 - Immediately, ...
- Interactivity
 - Interaction ability screen, sound, light ...
- Limitations
 - Low Computing power
 - Device capability
 - Non-screen

Simple WoT Architecture



Control purpose

(for automatize interaction)



What kind of request?

What kind of response?

Do we need to use HTML/CSS markup? which kind of web client do we need?

Web Architecture for Non-screen Devices



User Interaction

JavaScript + Web APIs

Absence of Presentation Layer

Transport

HTTP, HTTPS, SPDY (WebSocket, WebRTC, RESTful..)

Resources

Web Resource URIs (Service, Content, Site)

Consideration Point



- We need to make considerations for things (as small connected devices)
 - How we can bring those things into the web ecosystem
- New client/server technology for things(small devices)
 - Redefine of architecture model Web Client & Server
 - Do we need to use HTML/CSS markup?
 - Do we need the user agent (for presentation purpose) in small device environment
 - which kind of web client do we need?
 - Web Application Framework for Things
- How can we standardize the APIs for WoT
 - Generic IO, Sensor, System APIs
- ☐ Do we need to consider new connectivity model for WoT
 - lightweight protocol ? WebSocket, MQTT, CoAP



JongHong Jeon (hollobit@etri.re.kr) +82-42-860-5333

http://facebook.com/jonathan.jeon

http://twitter.com/hollobit



Other issues



- ☐ Robustness issues
 - Device Management, Settings, Monitoring, Fault Tolerant
- ☐ Security / Privacy issues for Things
 - Authentication, Authorization, Trust, Identification
- Network related issues
 - caching, cloud, NAT/Firewall, offline access
- **....**